

# The Economic Brief



#### A Periodical Brief Issue of Statistics Administrate - Central Bank of Sudan

Issue No. 14/2012

*Reporting period:* 01-31/07/2012

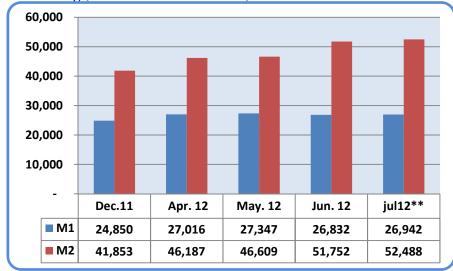
# (1) Monetary Indicators

(SDG Million)

| Period Indicator                  | Dec.<br>2011* | May 2012* | June<br>2012 | Jul**<br>2012 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Broad Money</b>                | 41,853        | 46,609    | 51,752       | 52,488        |
| Currency with the public          | 12,850        | 13,540    | 13,370       | 13,538        |
| Demand deposits                   | 12,000        | 13,807    | 13,462       | 13,404        |
| Quasi money                       | 17,003        | 19,262    | 24,920       | 25,546        |
| Total banks assets (liabilities)  | 46,504        | 52,308    | 59,612       | 59,400        |
| Total banks finance               | 22,867        | 25,237    | 26,995       | 28,008        |
| Total banks deposits              | 27,984        | 31,530    | 35,947       | 36,567        |
| Demand deposits/ broad money      | 29%           | %30       | 26%          | 25%           |
| Currency with public/ broad money | 31%           | 29%       | 26%          | 26%           |
| Quasi money/ broad money          | 40%           | 41%       | 48%          | 49%           |
| Total banks finance / deposits    | 82%           | %80       | 75%          | 77%           |

<sup>\*</sup> amended Data \*\*estimated data

(2) Liquidity Position During (December 2011 – Jul 2012)



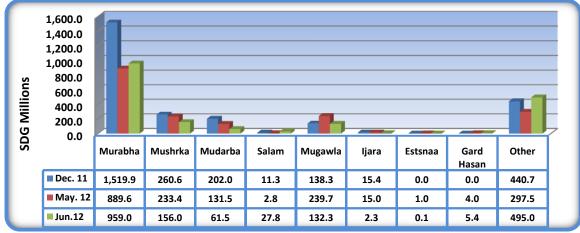
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# (3) Banks Deposits\* (SDG million)

| Particular           | 30/06/2012    |          | 31/07/201 | 2**      |
|----------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Deposits             | Local Foreign |          | Local     | Foreign  |
| Demand               | 12,434.4      | 3,387.1  | 12,597.1  | 3,650.3  |
| Saving               | 3,000.1       | 91.2     | 3,084.6   | 83.2     |
| Investment           | 9,524.9       | 4,150.8  | 9,515.3   | 4,118.8  |
| Margins on LCs & LGs | 428.8         | 2,743.7  | 468.3     | 2,893.8  |
| Others               | 151.9         | 33.6     | 141.6     | 13.5     |
| W-4-1                | 25,540.1      | 10,406.4 | 25,807.9  | 10,759.6 |
| Total                | 35,946.5      |          | 36,560    | 5.5      |

- \* Deposits of residents & non residents \*\* Estimated data
- (4) Banks Finance during (1-30/06/2012)
- (A) Murabaha weighted average profit margins amounted to 10.1% and Musharaka weighted average share 26.4%.
- (B) Murabaha profit margins ranged between 6 % (Sudanese French Bank) and 18% at (Arab Sudanese Bank).
- (C) Musharaka shares ranged between 10% (Salam Bank, ELneilin Bank, Shamal Islamic Bank, Financial Investment Bank, and Islamic Co-operative Development Bank) and 75% (Baraka Bank Sudan, and Agricultural Bank).

(D) Flow of Commercial banks Finance by Modes of Finance during (December 2011 – June 2012)  $\ast$ 



E) Flow and stock of banks Finance (local-currency) by sectors during June 2012

(SDG Millions)

| Sectors                            | Flow*   | Percentage % | Stock     | Percentage% |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| Agriculture                        | 217.2   | 11.81        | 2,870.35  | 13.33       |
| Industry                           | 369.0   | 20.06        | 2,556.08  | 11.87       |
| Transport                          | 126.4   | 6.87         | 1,255.00  | 5.83        |
| Storage                            | 0.8     | 0.04         | 37.41     | 0.17        |
| Local Trade                        | 209.7   | 11.40        | 3,568.20  | 16.57       |
| Exports                            | 25.8    | 1.40         | 667.59    | 3.10        |
| Imports                            | 52.8    | 2.87         | 1,279.44  | 5.94        |
| Construction                       | 172.8   | 9.40         | 2,405.54  | 11.17       |
| Energy & Mining                    | 1.7     | 0.09         | 44.27     | 0.21        |
| Non-bank Financial<br>Institutions | 0.0     | 0.00         | 251.86    | 1.17        |
| State & Loacal Gov.                | 2.3     | 0.12         | 668.58    | 3.10        |
| <b>Equity Participation</b>        | 0.3     | 0.02         | 790.59    | 3.67        |
| Others                             | 660.6   | 35.92        | 5,141.61  | 23.87       |
| Total                              | 1,839.4 | 100.00       | 21,536.57 | 100.00      |

<sup>\*</sup>Provisional Data

# (5) Inflation Rate:

Inflation rate Increased from 37.2 % at the end of June 2012 to 14.6 at the end of july 2012.

The Inflation rates at the end of month (December 2011 – July 2012)



## (6) Exchange rate

The exchange rate of EUR against the Sudanese pound at the Central Bank Of Sudan, Commercial Banks and Exchange Bureaus as at 31 July. 2012.

## (A) Central Bank of Sudan

| (SDG)        |        |  |  |  |
|--------------|--------|--|--|--|
| Buying Rate  | 5.3999 |  |  |  |
| Selling Rate | 5.4269 |  |  |  |

## (B) Commercial Banks and Exchange Bureaus

(SDG)

| Rate             | <b>Buying Rate</b> |        | Selling Rate |        | Most Prevalent Rate |         |
|------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|--------|---------------------|---------|
| Particulars      | Higher             | Lower  | Higher       | Lower  | Buying              | Selling |
| Commercial Banks | 6.2144             | 6.6140 | 6.2454       | 6.6471 | 6.6471              | 6.6140  |
| Exchange Bureaus | 6.6139             | 6.6141 | 6.6460       | 6.6473 | 6.6471              | 6.6140  |

<sup>\*</sup> Agriculture Bank registered the lowest buying and selling rates, whereas the majority of Banks registered the same highest buying and selling rates rates.

## (8) Balance of Payment during years (2010-2011)

(USD Millions)

| Period Particulars                     | 2010*              | Q3**<br>2011 | Q4**<br>2011       | Q1**<br>2012 |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| A. Current A/C (1+2)                   | <u>157.2</u>       | (1,121.7)    | (1,448.4)          | (902.1)      |
| 1. Trade Balance                       | 2,564.9            | (1,015.2)    | (1,326. <b>2</b> ) | (783.2)      |
| 2. Service, Income & Transfers Account | (2,407. <b>7</b> ) | (106.5)      | (122.2)            | (118.9)      |
| B. Capital & Financial A/C             | 661.1              | 678.9        | 1,285. <b>1</b>    | 843.7        |
| C. Errors and Omissions                | ( <b>87</b> 2.5)   | (205.3)      | (69.0)             | 59. <b>6</b> |
| D. Overall Balance                     | (54.2)             | (648.1)      | (232.2)            | 1.2          |

<sup>\*</sup> Amended data

<sup>\*</sup> Alhigra Exchange Bureaues registered the lowest buying and selling rates, whereas Lari AbuDhabi Bureaues registered the highest buying rates, and Alaman Exchange Bureaue registered the highest selling rates.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Provisional data

# (9) Stock Exchange Dealing Position

**Khartoum Stock Exchange Market Transactions During (1-31/07/2012)** 

Transactions took place on shares of 10 companies in the Banking, insurance, industrials, communication, services and Other and, in addition to shares of 5 Investment funds.

(1)Trading in Shares

| Sector         | No. Of<br>Shares | Dealing value (000s SDG) | Percent % | No. of contracts |
|----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Banking        | 456,643          | 1,407.6                  | 44.2      | 30               |
| Insurance      | 7,875            | 18.5                     | 0.6       | 1                |
| Industrial     | 13,167           | 6.5                      | 0.2       | 1                |
| Communications | 1,008,647        | 1,432.2                  | 45.0      | 6                |
| Services       | 280,430          | 280.4                    | 8.8       | 1                |
| Other          | 16,951           | 38.2                     | 1.2       | 3                |
| TOTAL          | 1,783,713        | 3,183.4                  | 100.0     | 42               |

Source: Khartoum Stock Exchange

**Trading in Shares** 

# (2) Trading in Investment Funds (Sukuk)

| Certificates                      | No. of<br>Shares | Dealing Value (000s SDG) | Percentage (%) | No. of contracts |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Government Investment Sukok *     | 443,700          | 44,400.8                 | 99.2           | 30               |
| Development Investment house Fund | 35,750           | 358.6                    | 0.8            | 5                |
| Total                             | 479,450          | 44,759.4                 | 100.0          | 35               |

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Gov. Investment Sukok No. 11, 15,16 and 17.

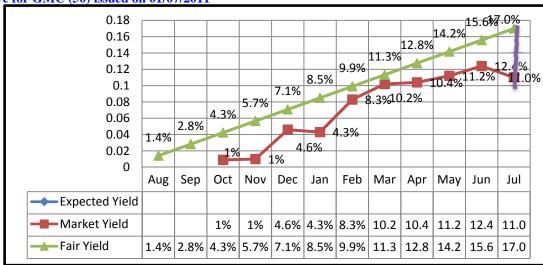
## **Trading in Investment Funds**

## 3) Yield curves for GMCs, GICs & Bank deposits (31/07/2012)

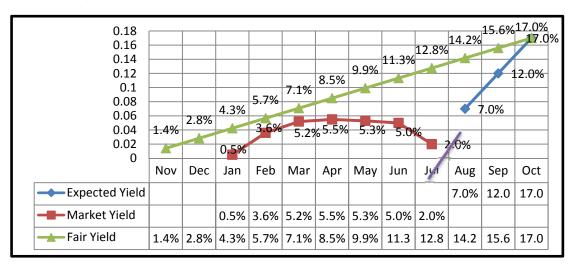
The yield curve shows the yield or return of the investments instruments during its lifetime up to their maturity dates. It is prepared in accordance with financial market indicators and the expected yields of the investment instruments.

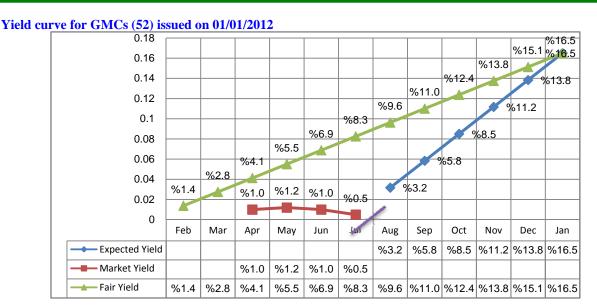
## 1/Yield Curves for GMCs:

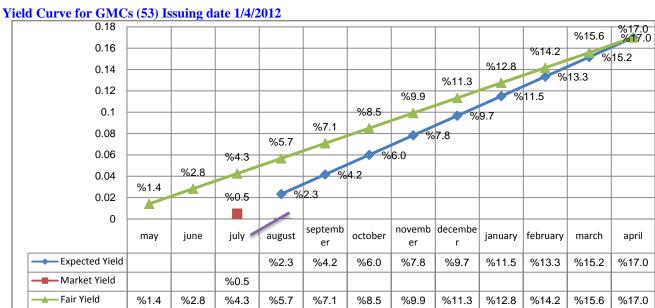




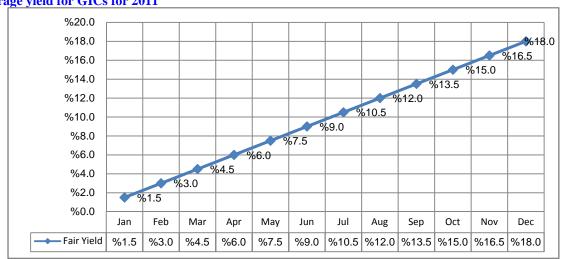
### Yield curve for GMC (51) issued on 01/10/2011



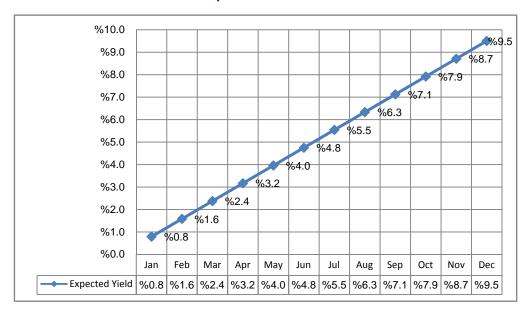




## 2/The yield curve on government investment Sukok 2011 The average yield for GICs for 2011



## The yield curve for the banks investment deposits for 2012



# The overall weighted yield for GMCs, GICs & Investment deposits

